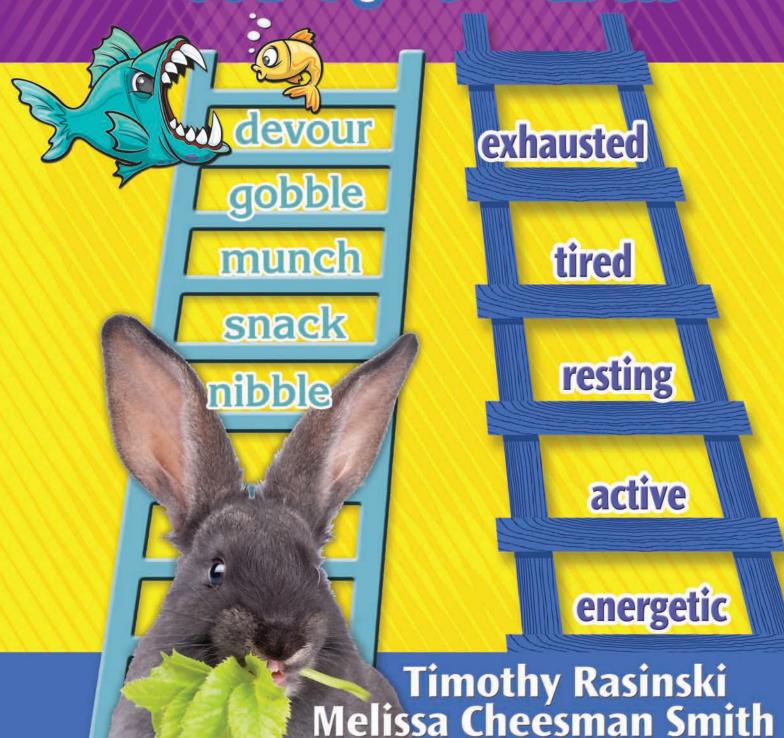


# Vocabulary Ladders

3

Understanding Word Nuances



# **Table of Contents**

#### Introduction

A Note to the Educator
Research
Effective Vocabulary Instruction
What Are Vocabulary Ladders?
Implementing Vocabulary Ladders in the Classroom
Tips for Extensions
How to Use This Book
Lesson Overview
How to Implement the Lessons
Correlation to the Standards
Standards Chart
Lessons
Size 22
Speed of Travel
Range of Emotion
Force of Eating40
Relationships
Cleanliness
Human Energy
Showing Emotions
Moving Something
Brightness
Level of Difficulty
Mood 88
Degree of Certainty

# **Table of Contents**

Piece of an Object	100
Teasing	106
Degree of Familiarity	112
Quality of Work	118
Handling an Object	124
Health	130
Similarities	136
Appendices	
Appendix A: Vocabulary Ladders	142
Appendix B: References Cited	143
Appendix C: Contents of the Digital Resource CD	144

## Force of Eating

#### **Teacher Note**

For detailed instructions on how to implement the components of this lesson, see pages 15–19.

### **Objective**

Students will analyze words related to eating, from **weak** to **strong**.

#### **Materials**

- Vocabulary Ladders template (page 142)
- Activity Cards (page 41)
- Ordering Words (page 42)
- Sentence Clues (page 43)
- Sentence Stems (page 44)
- Write About It! (page 45)

## **Additional Words**

Introduce students to additional words such as *gorge* and *polish off* as you work through the lesson.

## **Answer Key**

#### **Vocabulary Ladders**

Word	Definition
nibble	to take small bites or eat a small amount of food
snack	to eat a little, usually between meals
munch	to chew steadily and sometimes loudly
gobble	to eat quickly and sometimes sloppily
chow down	to eat a large meal, sometimes very fast
devour	to eat hungrily until nothing is left

#### **Ordering Words**

Check that students can explain why the words are ordered the way they are.

#### **Sentence Clues**

- 1. Apples are a treat horses love to (snack/munch) on.
- 2. The mouse took a small (nibble) at the cheese.
- 3. After a long, hard practice, Martina is known to (gobble/chow down/devour) her dinner.
- 4. The hikers were lost for two days and wanted to (devour) a meal immediately.

#### Sentence Stems

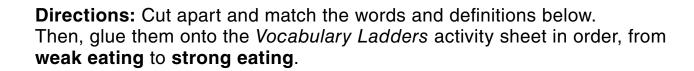
Check that student responses reflect the meaning of the underlined word in each sentence frame.

#### Write About It!

Check that responses include the new vocabulary terms used in the correct way.

Name:	Date:
-------	-------

# **Activity Cards**



chow down	to eat hungrily until nothing is left
devour	to eat a large meal, sometimes very fast
gobble	to eat quickly and sometimes sloppily
munch	to chew steadily and sometimes loudly
nibble	to take small bites or eat a small amount of food
snack	to eat a little, usually between meals

Name:	Date:

## **Ordering Words**

**Directions:** Write the words from the Word Bank in the order you choose, from **weak eating** to **strong eating**, on the ladder. Then, explain an important difference between two of the words.

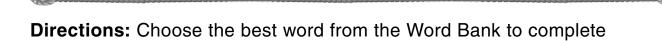
	Word Bank		
chow down	devour	gobble	
munch	nibble	snack	



<b>Comparing Words</b>
Choose two words.
Word 1:
Word 2:
One difference between these words is:

Name:	Date:

## **Sentence Clues**



#### **Word Bank**

chow down munch

each sentence.

devour nibble gobble snack

**1.** Apples are a treat horses love to \_\_\_\_\_ on.

2. The mouse took a small \_\_\_\_\_ at the cheese.

3. After a long, hard practice, Martina is known to

\_\_\_\_\_her dinner.

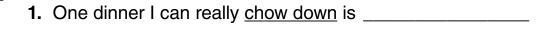
**4.** The hikers were lost for two days and wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ a meal immediately.

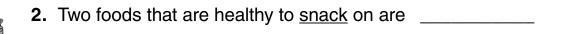


Name:	Date:

## **Sentence Stems**

**Directions:** Complete each statement.






3. Three things a squirrel might <u>nibble</u> are \_\_\_\_\_\_









6. Sharks are known to devour



Name:	Date:	
	Write About It!	

**Directions:** Read the prompt. Then, write a response. Underline the new vocabulary you use in your response.

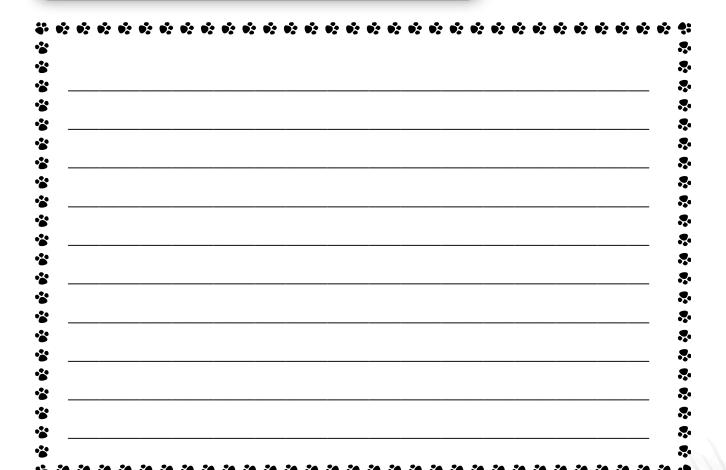
Lots of fairy tales involve eating. There's Jack and the Beanstalk, Goldilocks and the Three Bears, Hansel and Gretel, and even the Three Little Pigs. Pick one fairy tale and retell a part of it, using as many of your new vocabulary words from the Word Bank as possible in your writing.

#### **Word Bank**

chow down munch

devour nibble

gobble snack



Name: Date:
-------------

## **Vocabulary Ladders**

**Directions:** Match the cut out words and definitions. Then, glue them in the correct order on the ladders.

